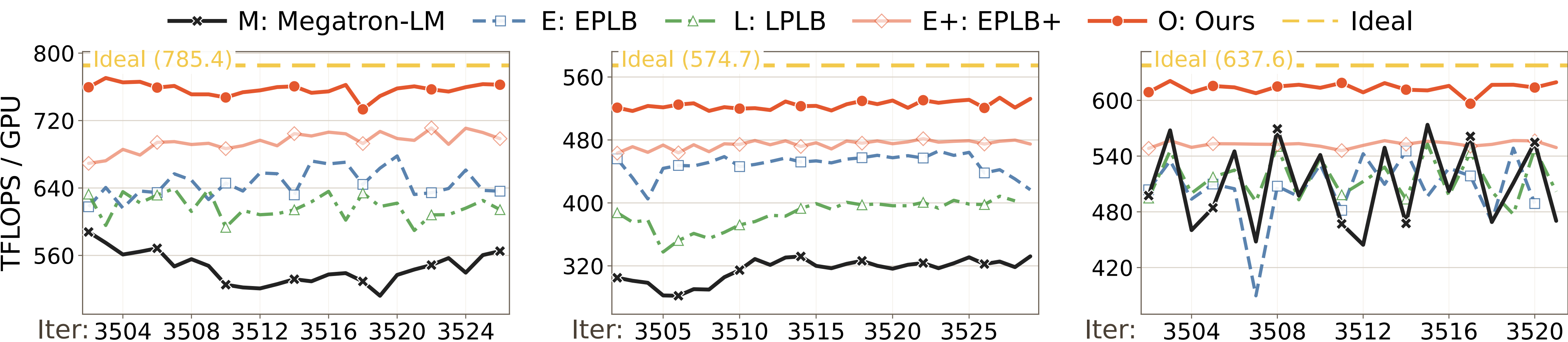




(a) GLM4.5-106B-A12B

(b) Qwen3-235B-A22B

(c) DeepSeek-V3-671B-A37B