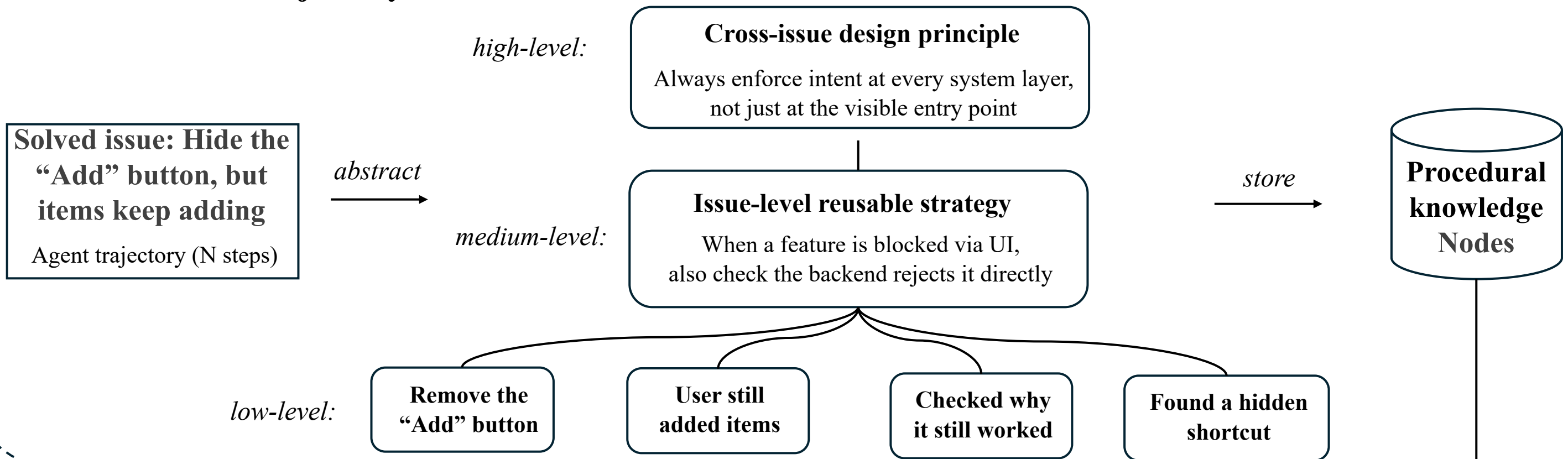
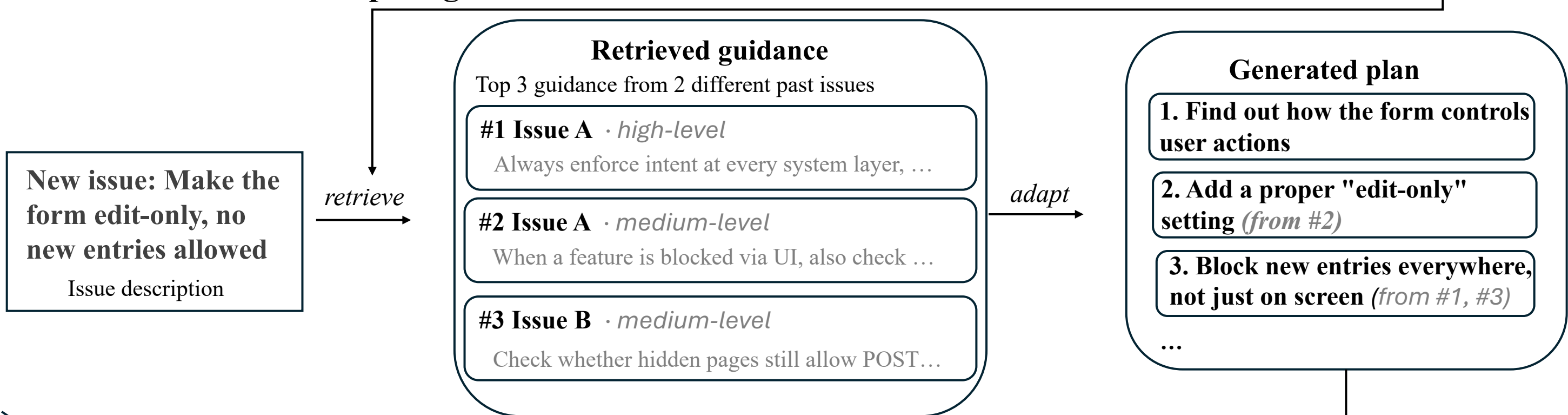


Hierarchical Trajectory Abstraction



Guidance retrieval & plan generation



Plan-guided issue resolution

