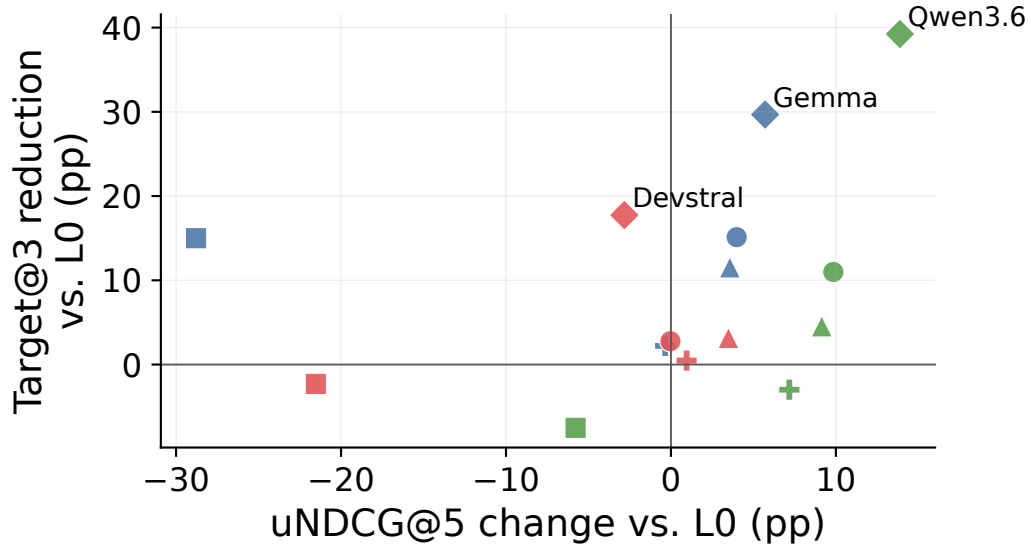




● L1    ■ L2    ◆ L3    ▲ L4    + L5

● Gemma 4 31B IT    ● Qwen3.6 27B    ● Devstral Small 2 24B Instruct