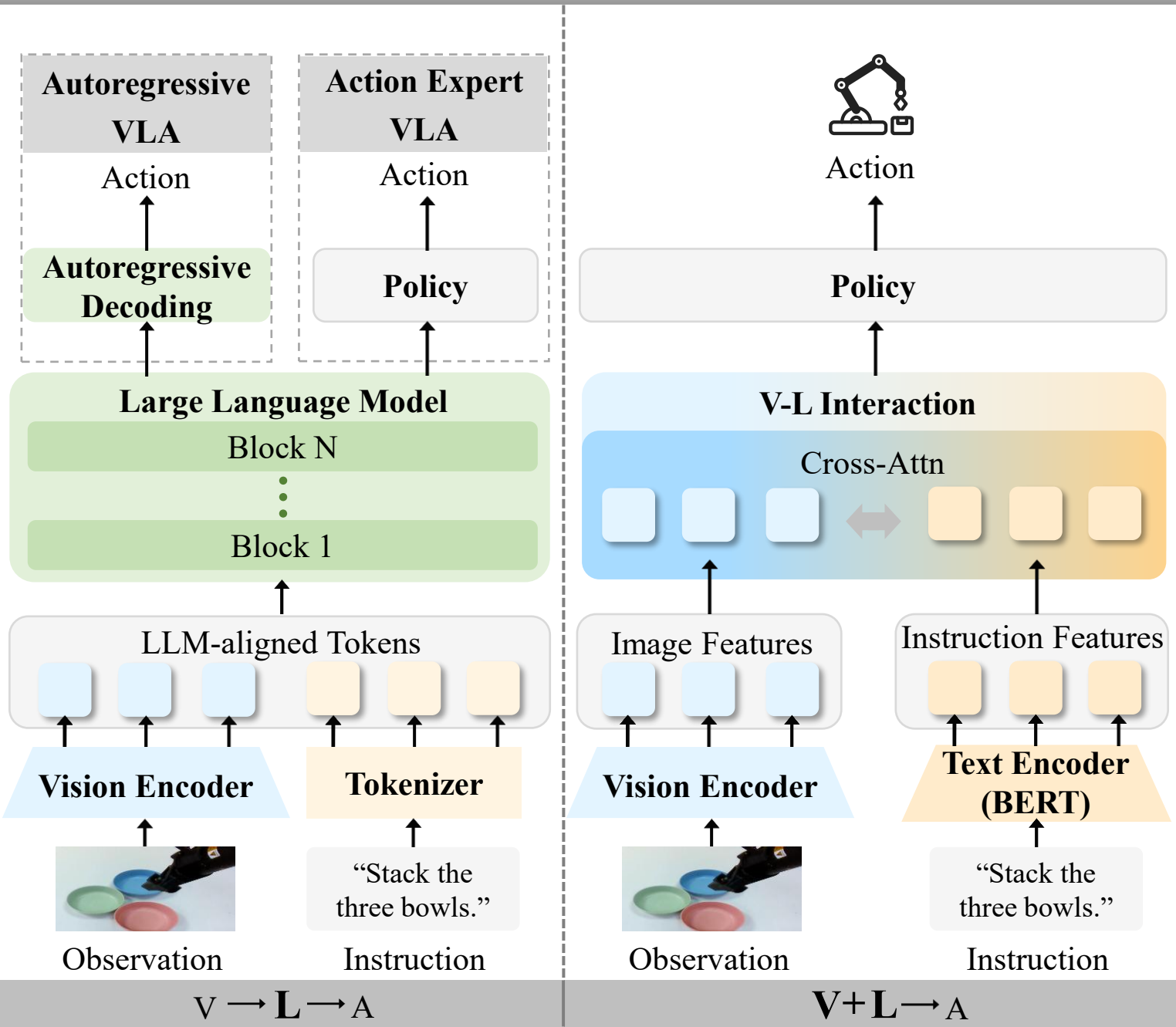
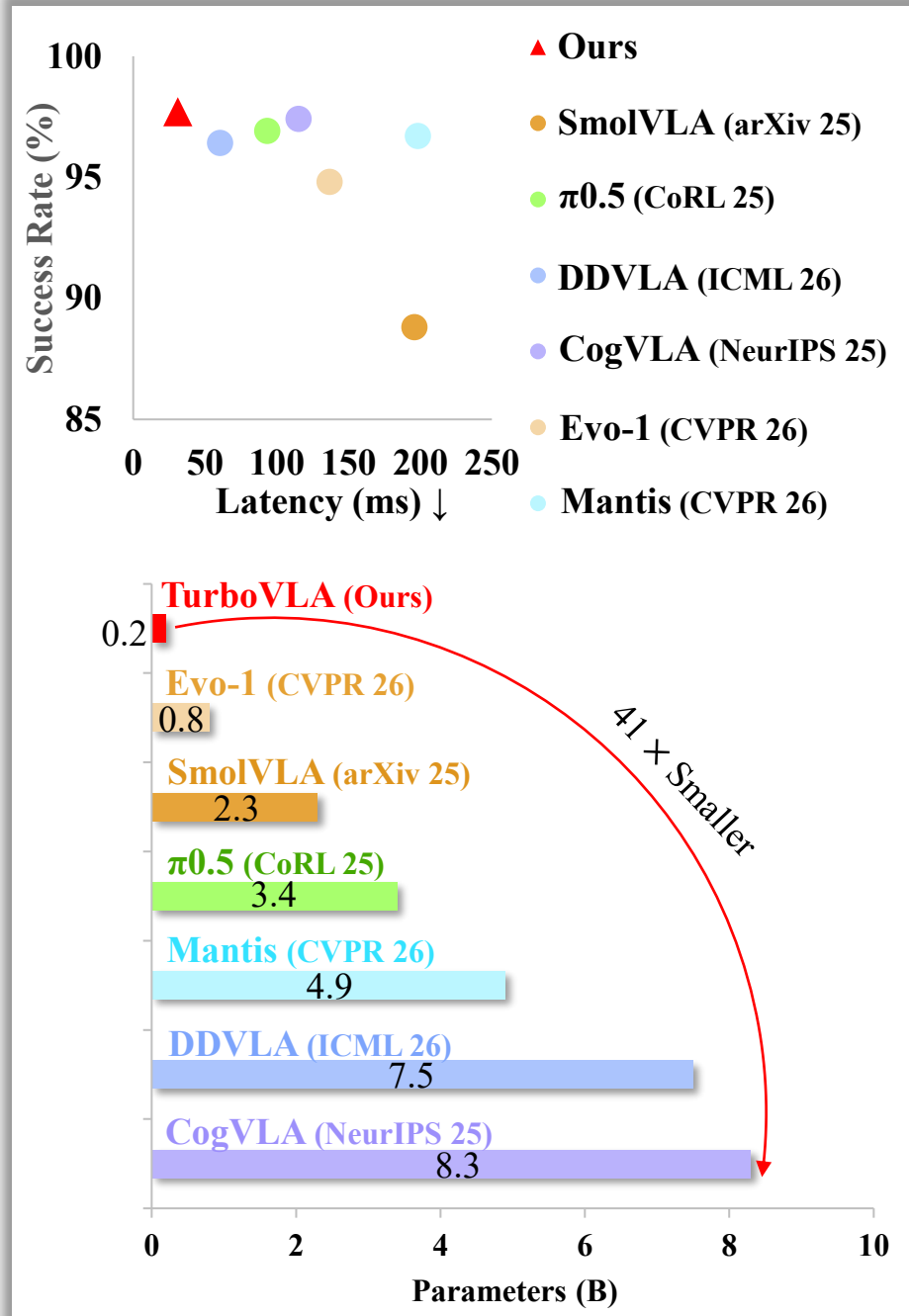




(a) The comparison between existing LLM-centric VLA (left) and our method (right)



(b) Performance Improvement